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P4C-06

# **Instance of Interest Detection**

### Fan Yu<sup>1,3</sup>, Haonan Wang<sup>1</sup>, Tongwei Ren<sup>1,3</sup>, Jinhui Tang<sup>2</sup>, Gangshan Wu<sup>1</sup>

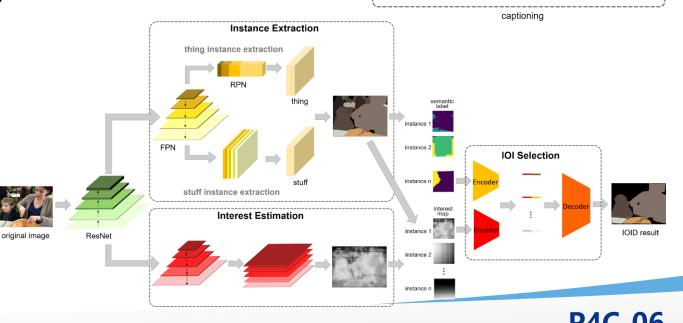
<sup>1</sup> State Key Laboratory for Novel Software Technology, Nanjing University, Nanjing, China
 <sup>2</sup> School of Computer Science, Nanjing University of Science and Technology, Nanjing, China
 <sup>3</sup> Shenzhen Research Institute of Nanjing University, Shenzhen, China



#### P4C-06

## **Motivation and Solution**

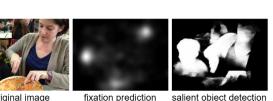
- Instance of interest detection (IOID) aims to provide instance-level user interest model for image semantic description
  - Instance of Interest (IOI): the instances which are beneficial to represent image content
- Our solution: Cross-Influential Network (CIN)
  - Instance Extraction: containing a thing extraction branch and a stuff
    extraction branch
    Instance Extraction
  - Interest Estimation: estimate pixelinterest according to feature maps
  - IOI Selection: select IOIs with a Cross-influential Encoder-decoder Network



attention module

A lady and a child are sitting.
 The lady is cutting pizza pieces.

A woman cutting a pizza with a fork and knife.



instance segmentation

1. Woman cutting pizza with fork and knife sitting next to young girl. 2. A woman and child sitting at a table with a pizza in front of them.



IOID

# Experiments

- Datasets
  - Construct a dataset based on MSCOCO dataset
  - Training set contains 36,000 images with 165,094 IOIs, and test set contains 9,000 images with 40,617 IOIs
- Evaluation criteria: precision, recall, F, recall\*, F\*
- Comparison

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original image	groundtruth	Mask R-CNN	Frequency	S4Net	Our

#### Qualitative examples

Method	precision	recall	F	$\operatorname{recall}^*$	$F^*$
Thing [14]	87.06	9.66	30.56	26.00	56.47
Stuff [4] Our	$19.91 \\ 68.47$	2.59 <b>30.15</b>	7.82 <b>52.95</b>	15.04 <b>49.80</b>	18.52 63.02

Different instance extraction

Method	precision	recall	F	$\operatorname{recall}^*$	$F^*$
Binary	40.93	35.71	39.59	58.98	44.04
RNN	46.57	<b>49.10</b>	47.13	81.12	51.64
Our	68.47	30.15	52.95	49.80	63.02

#### Different interest estimation

Method	precision	recall	F	$\operatorname{recall}^*$	$F^*$
DSS $[32]$	68.78	15.24	37.99	25.18	49.14
MSRNet [11]	63.87	29.92	50.62	49.42	59.83
NLDF $[31]$	67.33	23.18	46.77	38.28	57.30
PiCANet [30]	67.63	24.36	47.97	40.24	58.45
SalGAN [19]	60.31	23.66	44.43	39.09	53.59
SAT [37]	52.09	30.73	44.89	50.76	51.78
Our	68.47	30.15	52.95	49.80	63.02

#### **Different IOI selection**

panoptic segmentation

original image

Method	precision	recall	F	$\operatorname{recall}^*$	$F^*$
Mask R-CNN [14]	41.48	37.14	40.39	100.00	47.95
Frequency	50.36	32.76	44.81	88.19	55.90
S4Net $[9]$	40.70	18.63	31.96	100.00	47.16
Our	68.47	30.15	<b>52.95</b>	49.80	63.02

#### Overall



#### 1/2: A man cutting a cake with his child .